

*Geographia Clavigera:*

---

THE  
**GEOGRAPHY**  
OF THE  
**ANCESTORS.**

So far describ'd as it is contain'd in the

Greek and Latin Classics.

IN

Twenty five Maps of the Old World, and its several Kingdoms and Provinces: Wherein the chief Places mention'd in *Homer*, *Virgil*, *Ovid*, *Lucan*, *Eutropius*, *Cornelius Nepos*, *Justin*, *Quintus Curtius*, *Sallust*, *Livy*, *Cæsar*, *Plutarch*, *Xenophon*, *Herodotus*, and many other Ancient Authors are describ'd. To which is added, a Map of the Places mention'd in the Old and New Testaments.

---

A Collection long wanted, and now Publish'd for the Use of SCHOOLS.

---

London

Printed for Christopher Prysone at the West End of St. Paul's Church-Yard, and Benj. Tuke at the Middle-Temple-Gate.  
M DCC LII.

---

---

# THE P R E F A C E.

**A**S the right understanding the Historians who wrote in the *Greek* and *Latin* Tongues, on account of the Simplicity of their Style, hath been by long Experience found equally necessary for attaining a perfect Knowledge in those Languages, as the Reading their Poets and Orators ; and consequently, *Justin*, *Nepos*, *Sallust*, *Cæsar* and *Livy*, have been in our Schools taught with as much Success as *Terence*, *Virgil*, *Horace* or *Cicero* : So great Care on this account has been taken, to render the former, as well as the later, intelligible to the several Ages and Capacities of those into whose Hands they have been put, by Explications, Interpretations, Paraphrases, and other Notes, which in a great measure have had their desired Effect.

Notwithstanding this Care, in one respect the Endeavours of the Editors of our School-Books, to explain their Authors, have fall'n short ; for tho' they have in their Notes so far given an Account of the Names of Hills, Rivers and Cities, as to tell in what Kingdoms or Provinces they are, yet for want of Draughts to describe these Kingdoms, and their Divisions into Provinces, neither the Distances, nor the respective Situations of the several Places mentioned, can in any manner be apprehended by the Scholar ; for want of which Distinction, great Confusion must necessarily arise in the Mind.

Thus, if a Master was to describe to his Scholar, from his *Virgil*, the Navigation of *Æneas* ; and tell him, that in his Voyage from *Troy* to *Italy* he passed through the *Cyclades*, and by the *Strophades* to the Gulf of *Tarentum* ; from whence to avoid the dangerous Passage between *Scylla* and *Charybdis*, he sailed towards the *African Coast*, thence sailing by *Sicily*, he arrived on the Coasts of *Italy*, and landed near the Mouth of *Tybris*.

Such a Description as this cannot be made intelligible to the Scholar, by adding any Explanation in Words, who will not at all the better understand

## The PREFACE. iii

understand *Æneas's* Course, described by his Author, by being told, that the *Cyclades* are Islands in the *Icarian*, the *Strophades* in the *Ionian*, and that *Scylla* is a Rock, and *Charybdis* a Whirlpool, in the *Sicilian* Sea ; because he has no more any Notion of those Seas, their Distances, or their respective Situations, either to *Troy*, or to each other, than he had of these Places said to lie in them ; since these things can only be made intelligible to him by an actual Description of these Seas and Islands in a Map, which will sensibly represent to him what no Words could ever effect without it.

For this Reason, to all the valuable Editions of such of the School-Books as have wanted them, Maps have been added, as absolutely necessary to make the Author's Meaning fully comprehended : But then these Editions have been necessarily held at so great a Price, as not to be easily compassed for Youth at Schools, for whose use, as it was needful to Print Editions of a cheaper sort, so consequently in them these Helps must be omitted.

To supply this Omission, it has been thought an useful Service to Schools, to prepare a small  
Col-

v      *The PREFACE.*

Collection of Maps of the Ancient World, and of such Parts of it chiefly as are mentioned in the Classicks ; and therein to describe the chief Cities, Towns, Rivers, and Mountains, in as perfect a manner as so small a Form would admit of ; wherein the Scholar will be able, by Inspection, to see their respective Situations ; and by being told that each Degree in the Scale on the Sides of the Maps contains about Sixty Miles, to judge in a tolerable measure of their Distances, by applying their Distances in the Maps to the Scale on the Sides.

This will make the Reading their Authors less tedious and more profitable to them, since they will not only with more Distinction apprehend the Matters their Authors treat of, but with reasonable Exactness judge of the Actions described by them, when by means of these Descriptions they have a tolerable Notion of the Countries through which their Armies are said to march, the Rivers which they pass, and the Towns where they arrive, or which they subdue.

The Use and Advantage of such Maps being so apparent, and the Persons who are designed to reap this Advantage being such as, generally speaking,

## *The P R E F A C E.*

v

speaking, are not in a Condition to purchase it at any great rate, Care hath been taken, not only that they should be carefully and handsomely Engrav'd, but also be had at a very moderate Charge, that so the general Use of them might not be hinder'd by the Greatness of the Price.

One thing more it is thought necessary to mention, That these Maps being Engrav'd by a Foreigner, some of the Places retain the *French* Terminations, many of which have been rectified, though it was too late to mend them all : But these are so near the *Latin* or *English* Names, in most Instances, that it is hoped it will occasion but little Difficulty to the Scholar, and give no great Offence to the Master.



# A TABLE of the M A P S contain'd in this Volume.

- 1 **A** *Map of the World.*  
2 *The Trojan War by Dictys Cretensis and Dares Phrygius.*  
3 *Ulysses his Voyage, according to Homer.*  
4 *Æneas's Navigation, as described by Virgil.*  
5 *————— by Dionysius Halicarnasseus.*  
6 *The World, and the Maps of Italy and Greece, by Justin.*  
7 *In its Infancy,*  
8 *The Roman Empire* { *In its Youthful Age,* } *by Florus.*  
9 *In its Maturity,*  
10 *Hannibal's Expedition, by Livy and Corn. Nepos.*  
11 *Imperium Romanum,*  
12 *Gallia vetus,* } *ex Cæsare.*  
13 *Bœtica,*  
14 *Africa,*  
15 *Europe, Asia, and Africa, from Lucan.*  
16 *Greece, and the adjacent Islands, from Corn. Nepos, &c.*  
17 *Greece, and the Empire of Croesus,* } *from Herodotus.*  
18 *Lybia,*  
19 *Ægypt,*  
20 *The Conquests of Pyrrhus, according to Plutarch.*  
21 *————— of Demetrius, surnamed Poliorcetes.*  
22 *The Expedition of Agesilaus King of Sparta,* } *by Xenophon.*  
23 *The Retreat of the 10000 Greeks,* }  
24 *Syria and Assyria, by Ptolomy.*  
25 *Scriptural Geography, or the Places in the Old and New Test.*  
26 *Places mentioned in Eusebius's Ecclesiastical History.*  
27 *The Empire of Cyrus the first King of Persia.*  
28 *The Persian Empire divided into 20 Governments by Darius Son of Hystaspes.*  
29 *Alexander's Expedition.*

# A Map of the Whole WORLD as far as it was known to the Antients.

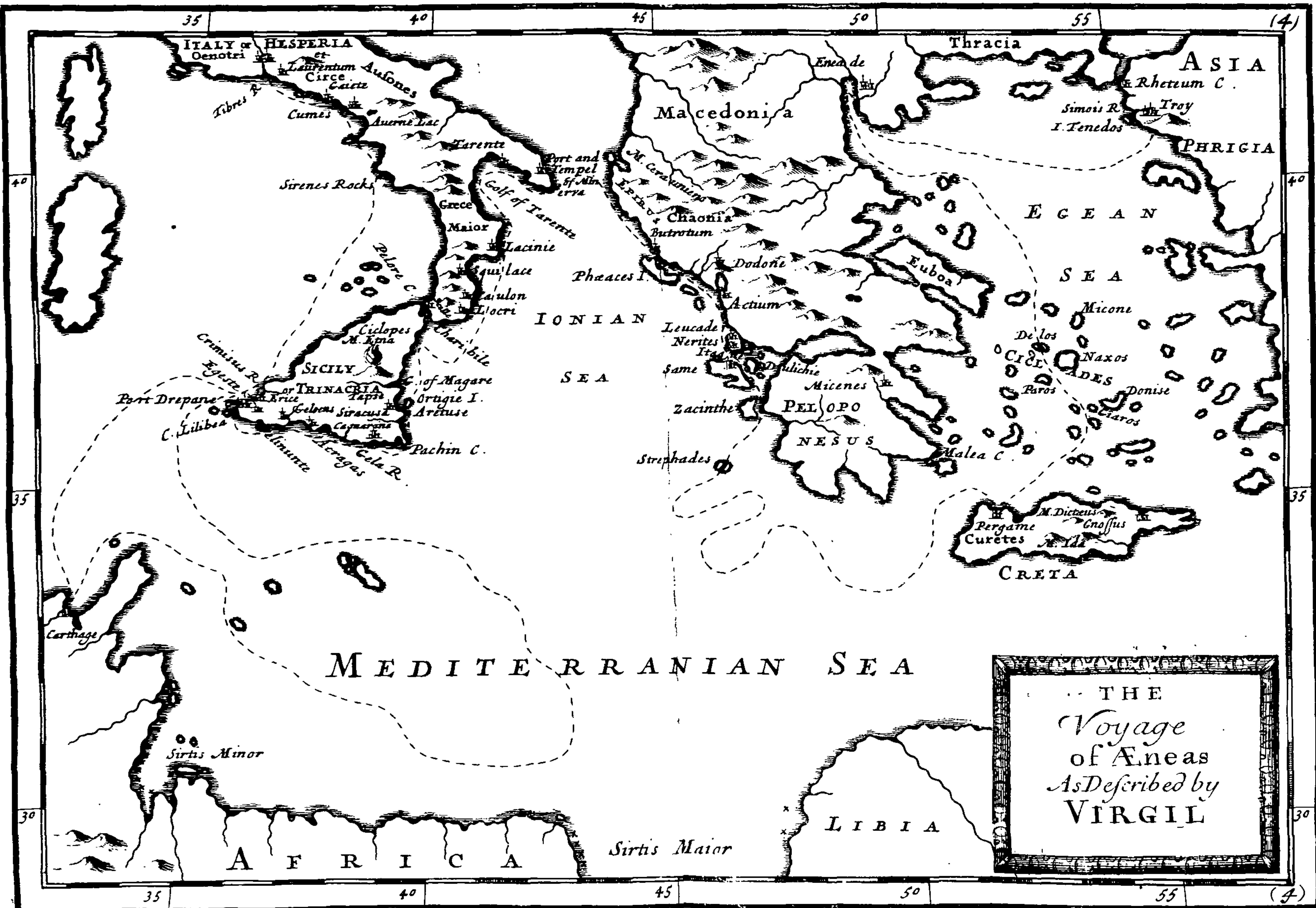
(1)



(J)











## R A N I A N

*The Voyage of  
ÆNEAS  
as Described by  
DIONISIUS HALICARNASSEUS  
in his first Book*



AP  
he  
RLD  
ar as  
ribed



70

80

90

100

110

120



70

80

90

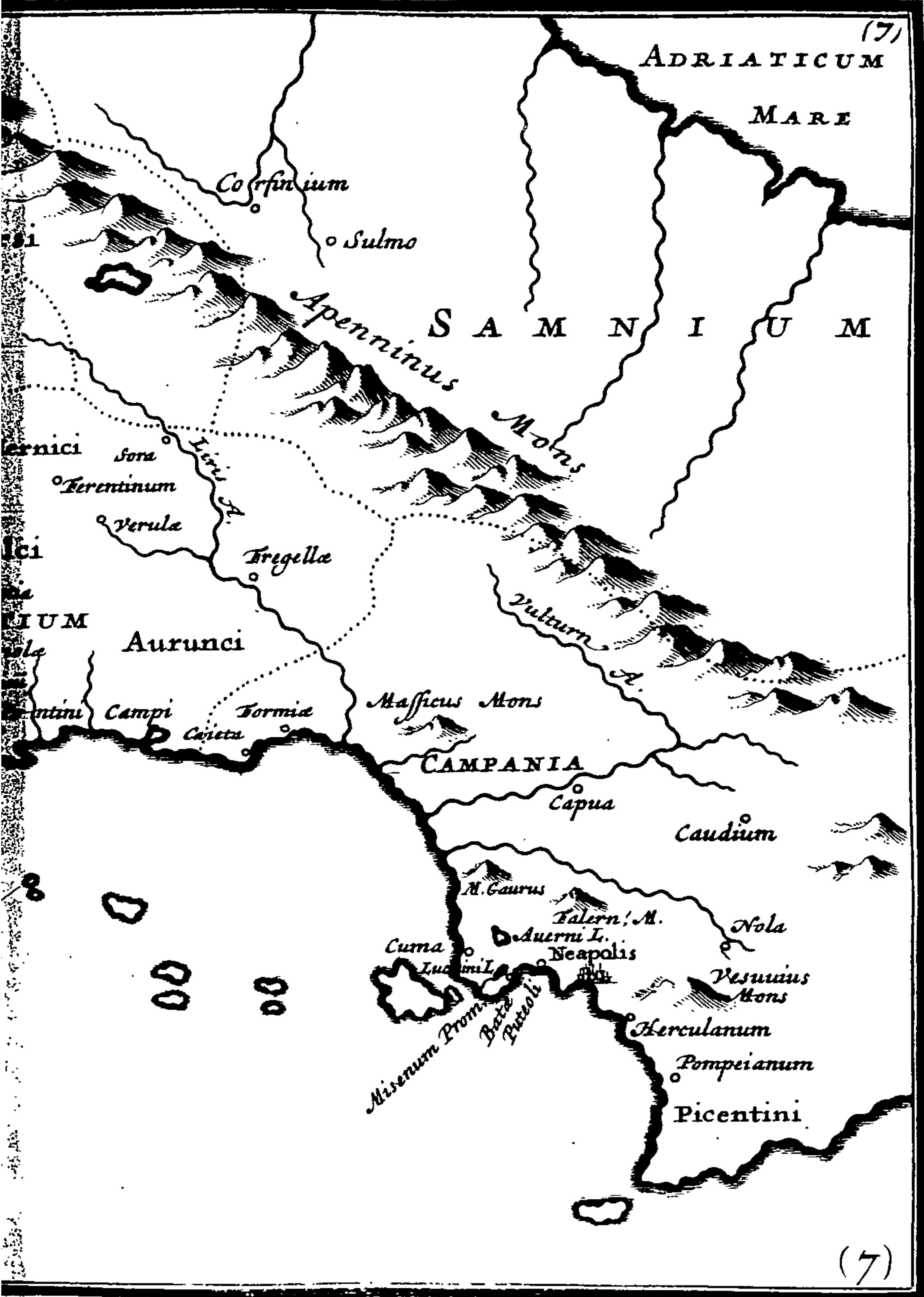
100

110

61



THE INFANCY  
ROMAN EMPIRE  
*of the*  
according to  
Florus



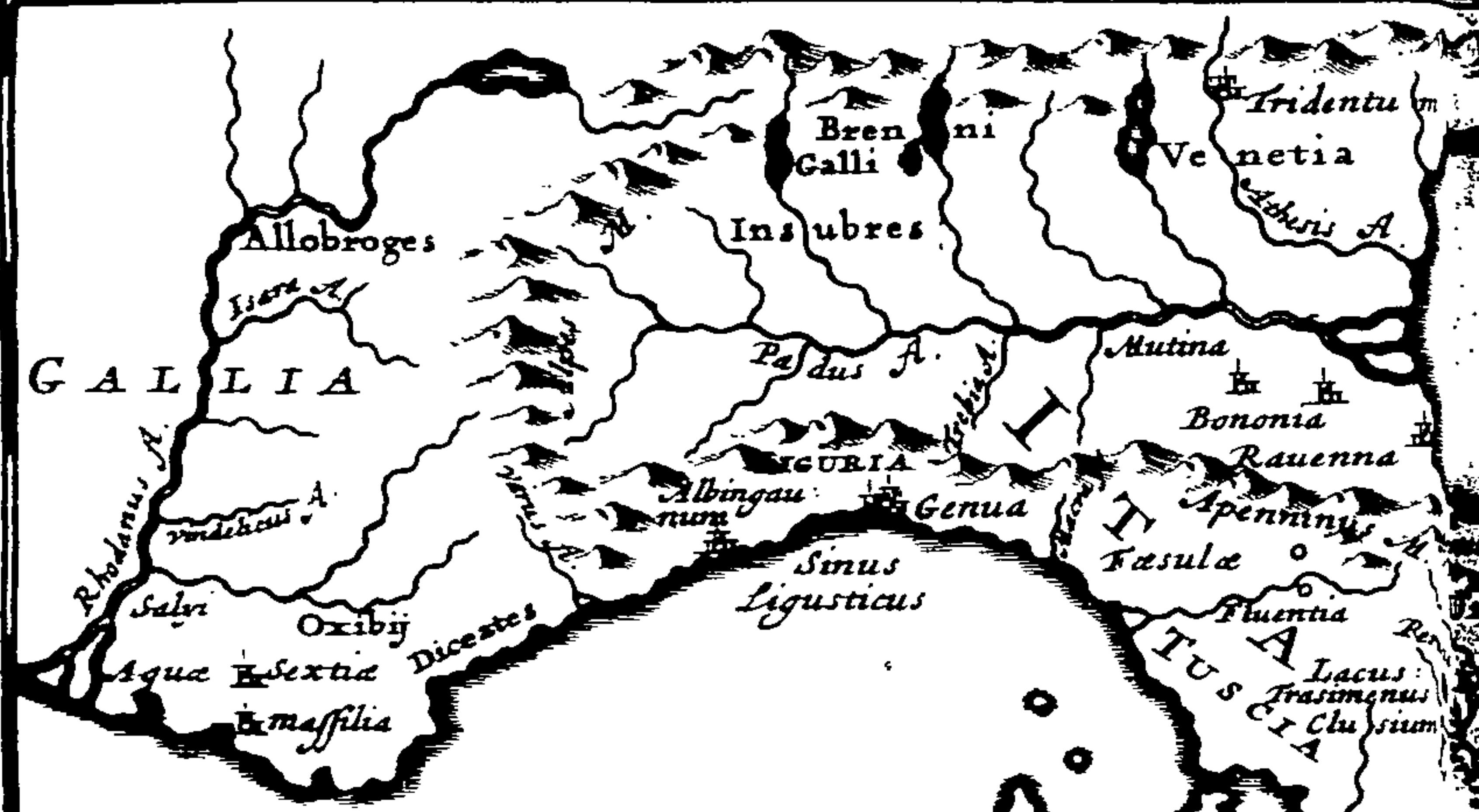
25

30

35

45

GALLIA



CORSICA

MARE

MARE

TUSCUM

SARDINIA

INTERNUM



Drepanum  
Agathes  
Insulae  
Lilium

30

35

The  
Ro MAN EMPIRE  
in its  
*Youthfull Age*  
*according to*  
Florius





a Map of the  
**ROMAN EMPIRE**  
*in its Maturity.*

50

60

70

19)



50

60

(g) -



30

35

40

110

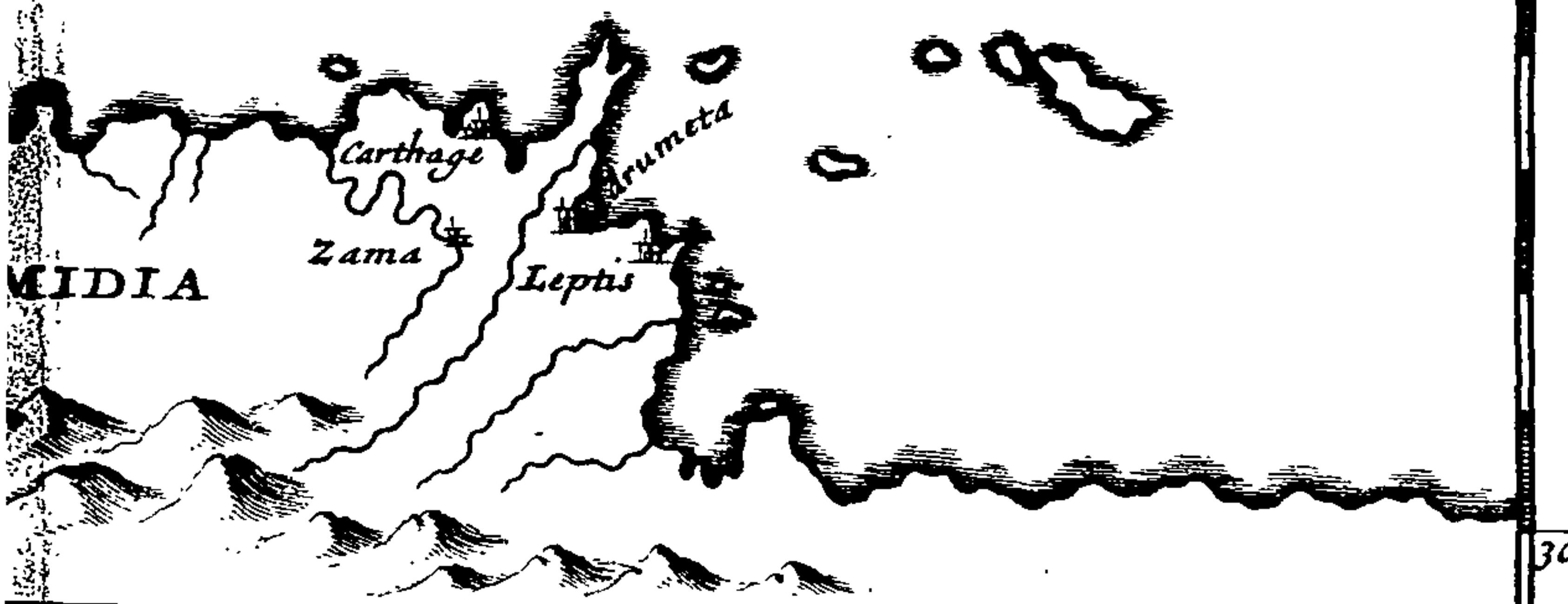
The Expedition  
HANNIBAL  
General of the  
CARTHAGINIANS  
*according to Livy,  
& Cornelius Nepos.*



N

SEA

35



30

35

40

(JO)

# The ROMAN EMPIRE as it was and it is described in the



*the time of JULIUS CÆSAR*  
*Commentaries, and in Silius Italicus.*





25

30

112)

# GERMANIA

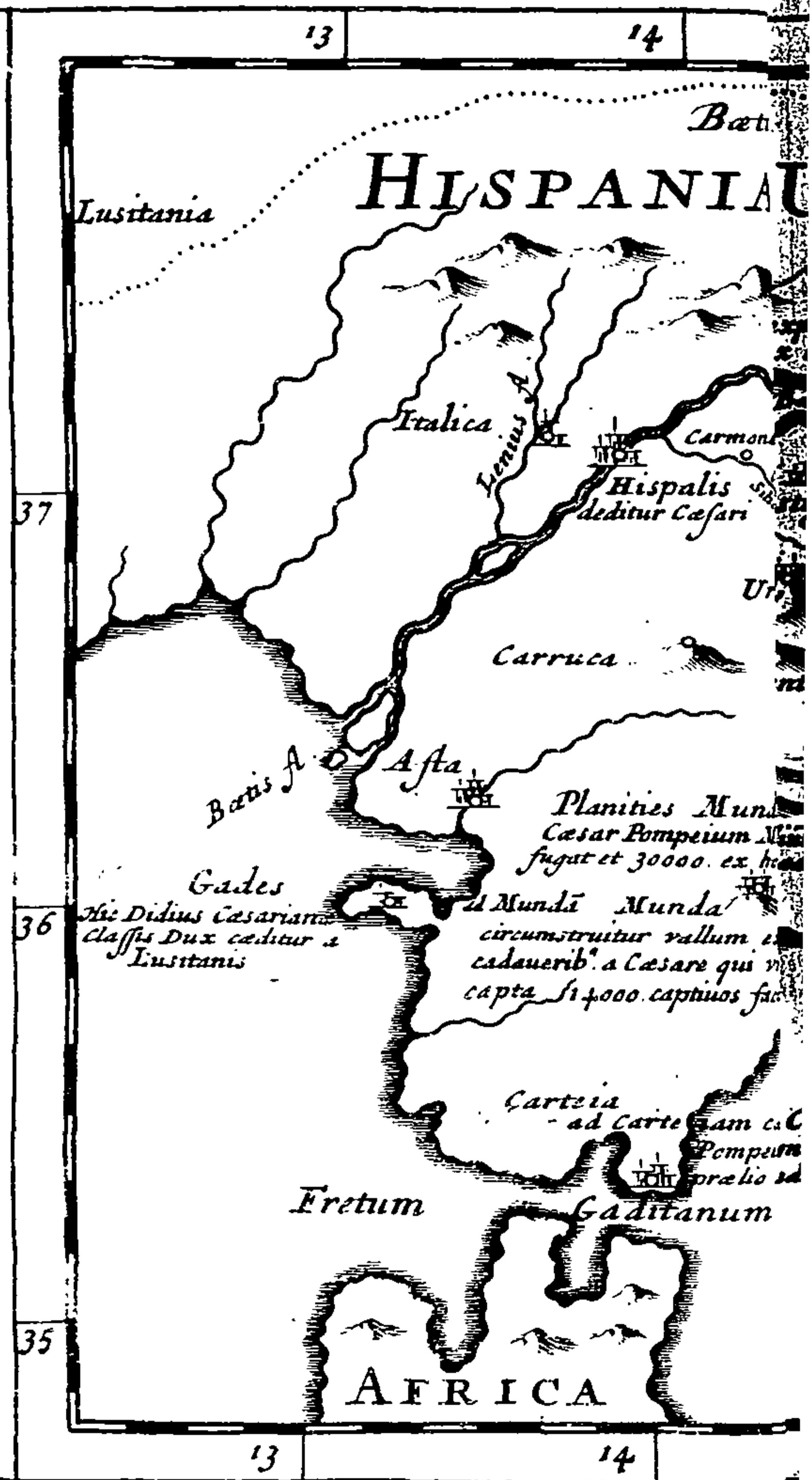


25

30

(J 2)

BÆTICA or the Southern Part  
by CÆSAR, deo



(13)

of SPAIN as it is described  
HISPANICO.

15

16

17

INTERIOR

Corduba

mutatur a Cæsare qui 22000.  
libus cedit

A. Villa frustra tentatur a pompeio  
et sublevatura Pachoco Hispano:

Casarta

Castro posthumus

Soritia

Salvata A.

Obsidetur et Expnqna:

Aspaula

Ateguia

tur a Cæsare.

Ucubis

Soricaria

Ateguæ præst dium

Crematur a Cæsare.

Pompeianorū

ignassatur

in cuius

sponte

Malaca

37

36

MARE

ari On  
plus ex  
profug.

35

INTERNUM

15

16

(J3)

**M A R E**

# A F R I C A

# NUMIDIA

# G E T U L I A

# A F R I C A.

# *ex Bello Africano*

C. I. CÆSARIS

A

E

VI A R E

A F R I C A

N U M I D I A

I N T

G E T U L I A

A F R I C A .  
*ex Bello Africano*  
C. I. CÆSARIS

Utica  
hic Curio cæditur

Hippo

Cirta

Carthago

rubricosa

Zama

Thisdrus

Acilla

Ysilla

Agar

Yzita

vacca

Ruspina

Thapsus

Cercina

Syris Minor

Zett.

Castra Scipionis

Legimus

Clupea

Aquilaria

Adrumetum

Hippo Regius

Carpis

Castra Scipionis

Legimus

Clupea

Aquilaria

Adrumetum

Ruspina

Thapsus

Cercina

Syris Minor

Zett.

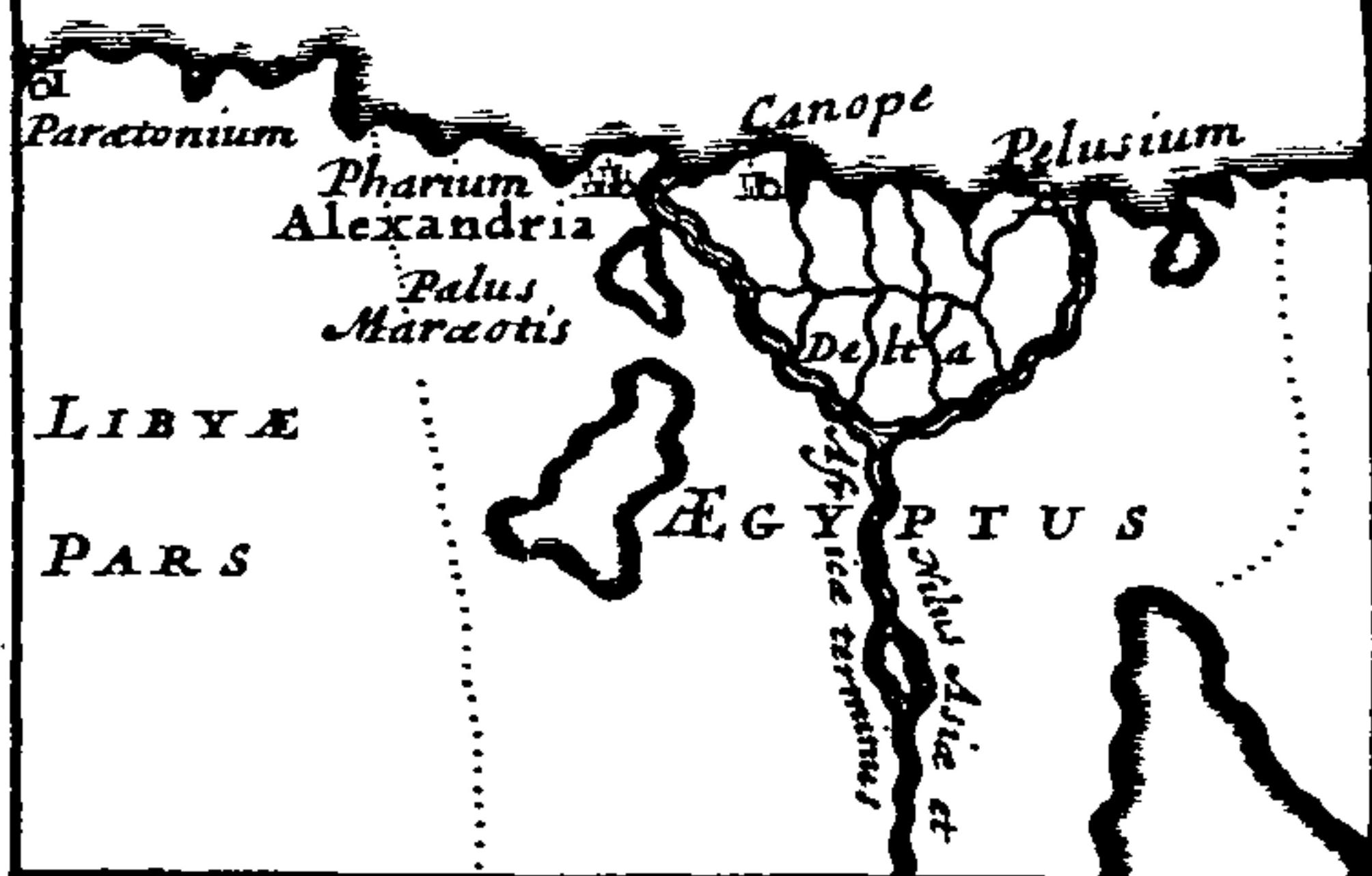
A

F

40

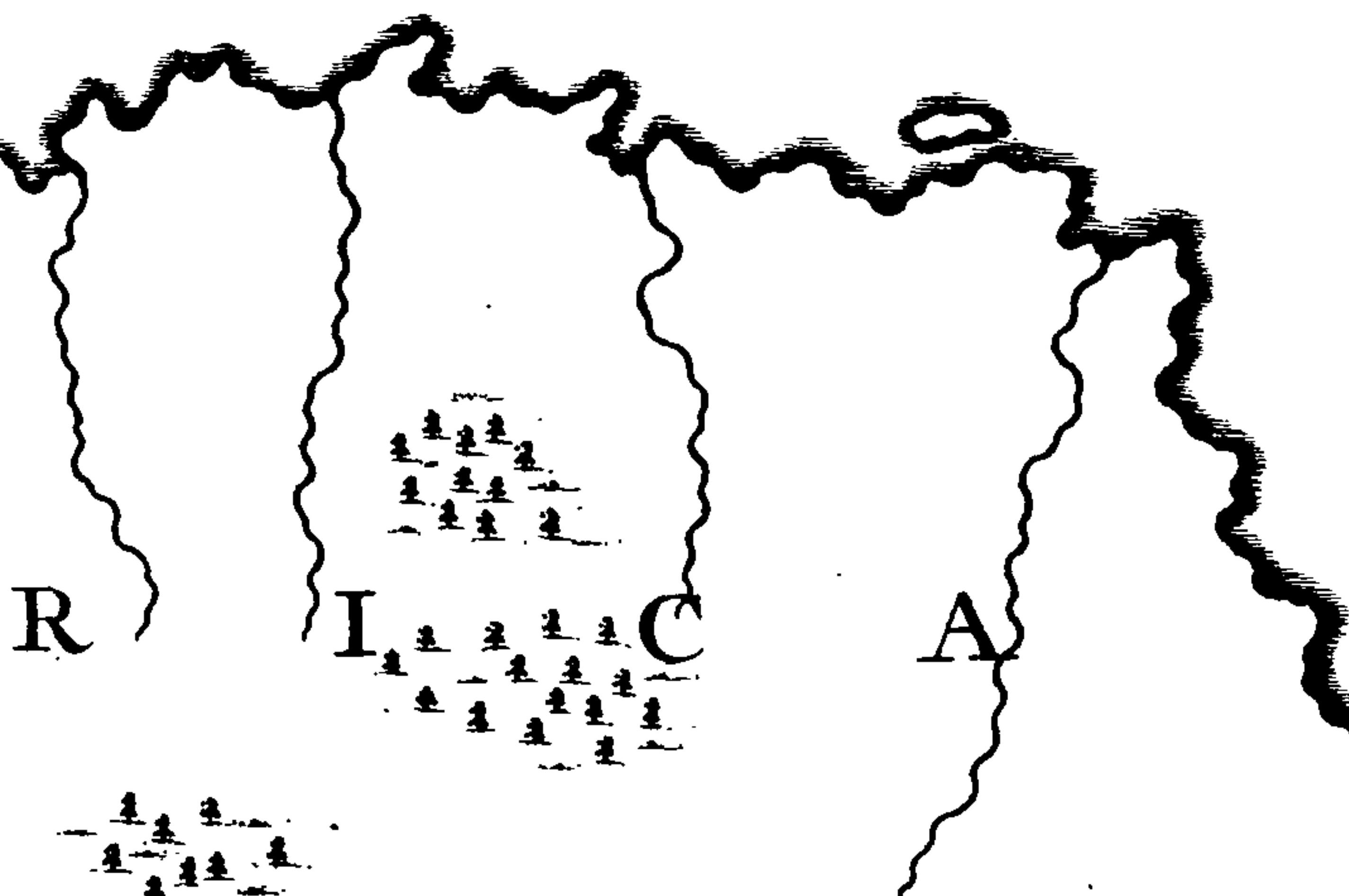
45

(14)

*Ethusa et  
Agusa**Anemusa  
Pelagia et  
Tarischia Ins.  
usa*

**Æ G I P T U S**  
*ex Bello Alexandrino*  
*C. I. Cæsaris*

## E R N U M



40

45

(14)

# A Map of EUROPE ASIA described in *Lucan's*



# AFRICA as far as they are Pharsalia





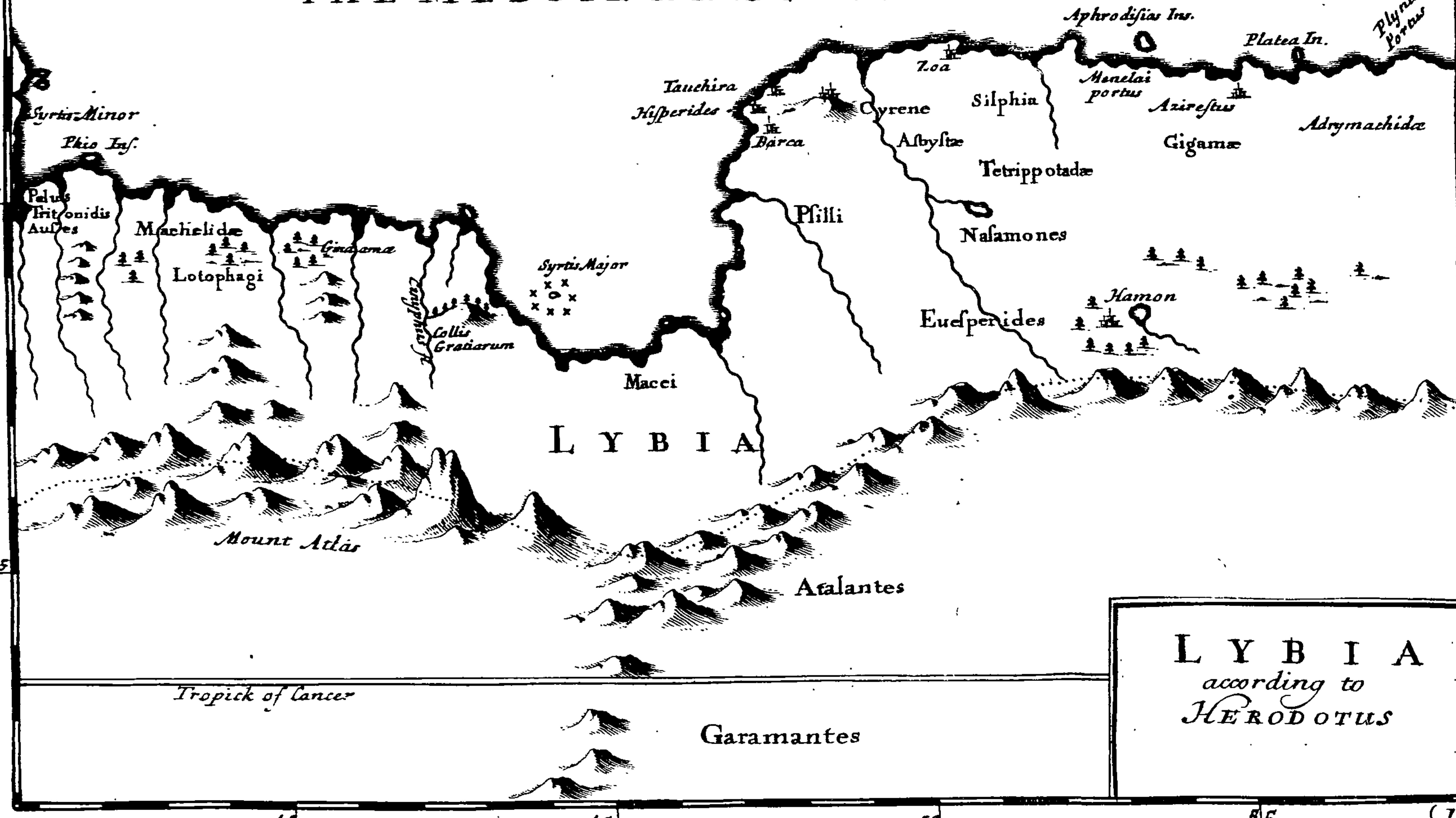
16

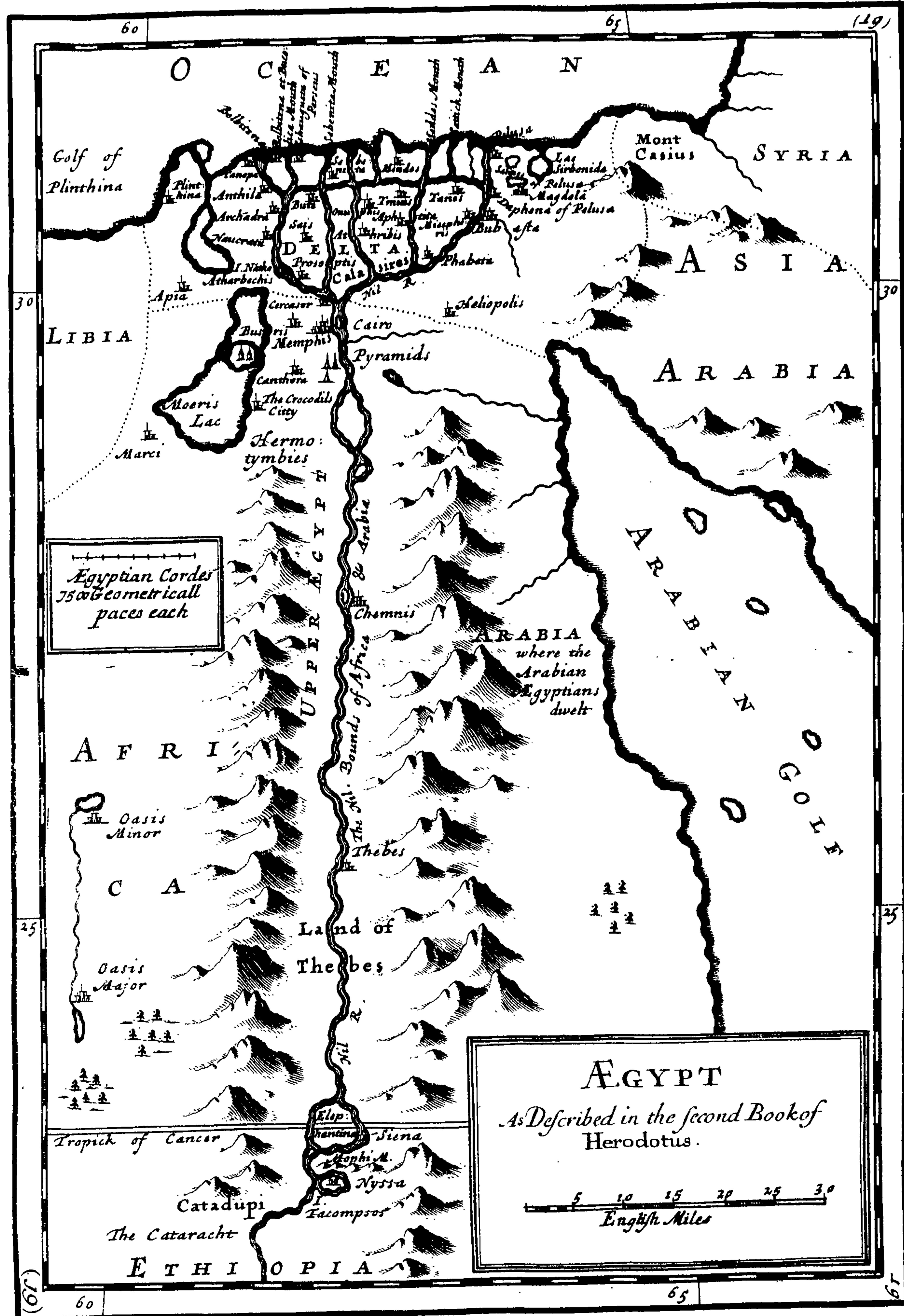
**Antient G R E E C E**  
and the adjacent  
**I S L A N D S**  
according to  
**Cornelius Nepos**  
and others.





# THE M E D I T E R R A N E A N S E A







EUROPA

THRACIA

PONTUS

MACEDONIA

Lisimachia

ARMENIA

Macedonia

I. Thessalonica

NIA

Greece

Chersonesa

Euphrates R.

Aetolia

Dium

40

Thessalia

Larisse

ASIA

Phares

Lesbos

LYDIA

Thessaly

40

Molossia

Sardis

Mesopotamia

Hercules

Celenes

45

Thermopiles

Chios

CARIA

Delphes

Ephesus

Taurus Mons

Bacchus

Amorgos

CILICIA

Phrygia

Cyprus

SOLES

Elide

45

Amarus

Actaea

Rhodes

CIRRRESTICA

Olympia

Calymna

SYRIA

Argos

Amorgos

CANDIA

Acra

Lalissus

35

Laconia

Rhodes

GYPS

Ponēsus

Calymna

ARABIA

Sparta

Amorgos

Nabatheans

Heleia

Calymna

45

CANDIA

Calymna

EGYPT

Calymna

Calymna

45

Calymna

Calymna

50

Calymna

Calymna

55

Calymna

Calymna

60

Calymna

Calymna

65

Calymna

Calymna

70

Calymna

Calymna

(21)

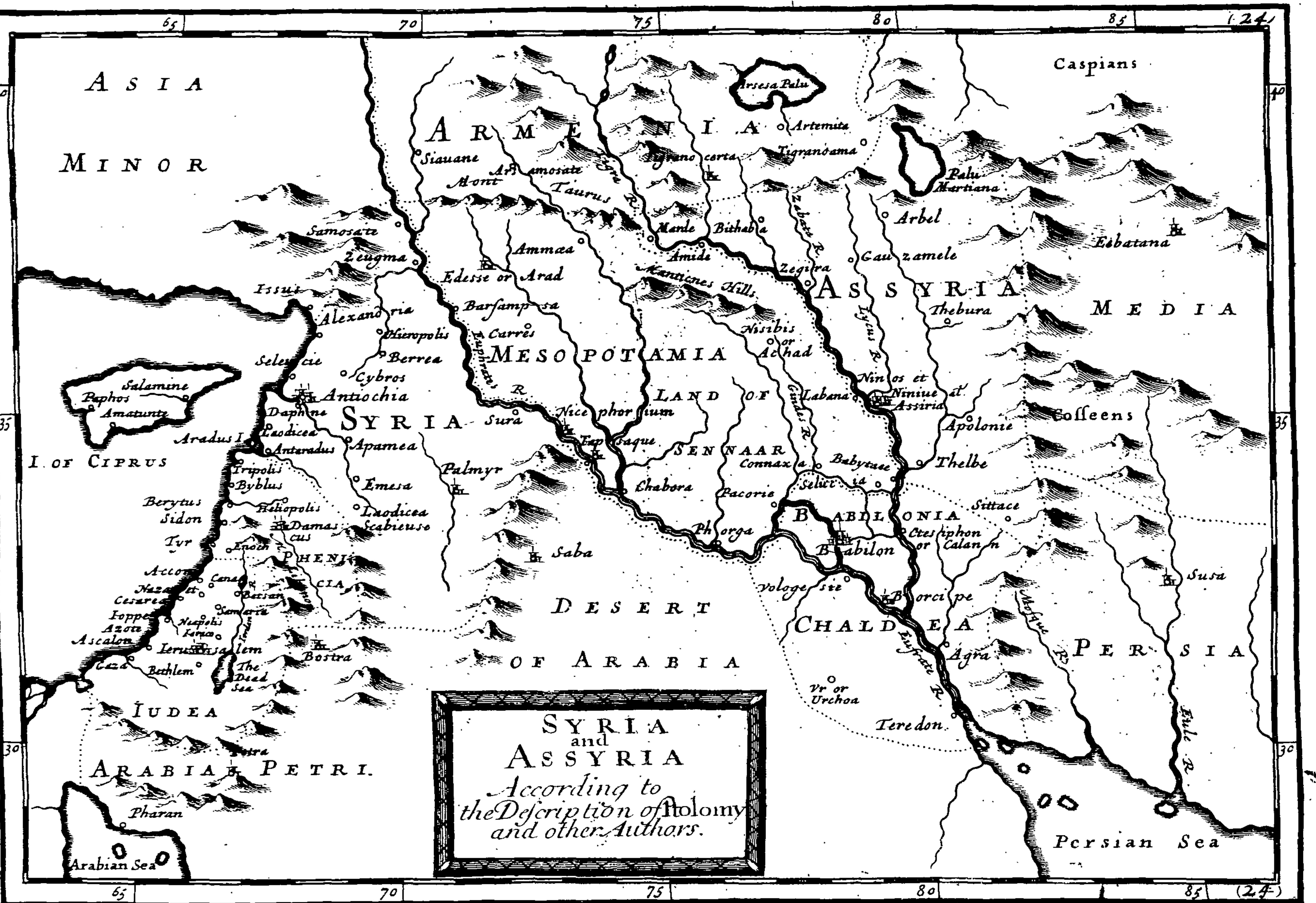
The Conquests of  
**DEMETRIUS**  
surnamed  
**POLIORCETES**



# P O N T U S      E U X I N U S

The Retreat of the ten Thousand Greeks according to Xenophon

# *The Retreat of the ten Thousand Greeks according to Xenophon*



SCRIPTURAL GEOGRAPHY  
Containing the Places mentioned  
in the OLD and NEW  
TESTAMENTS.

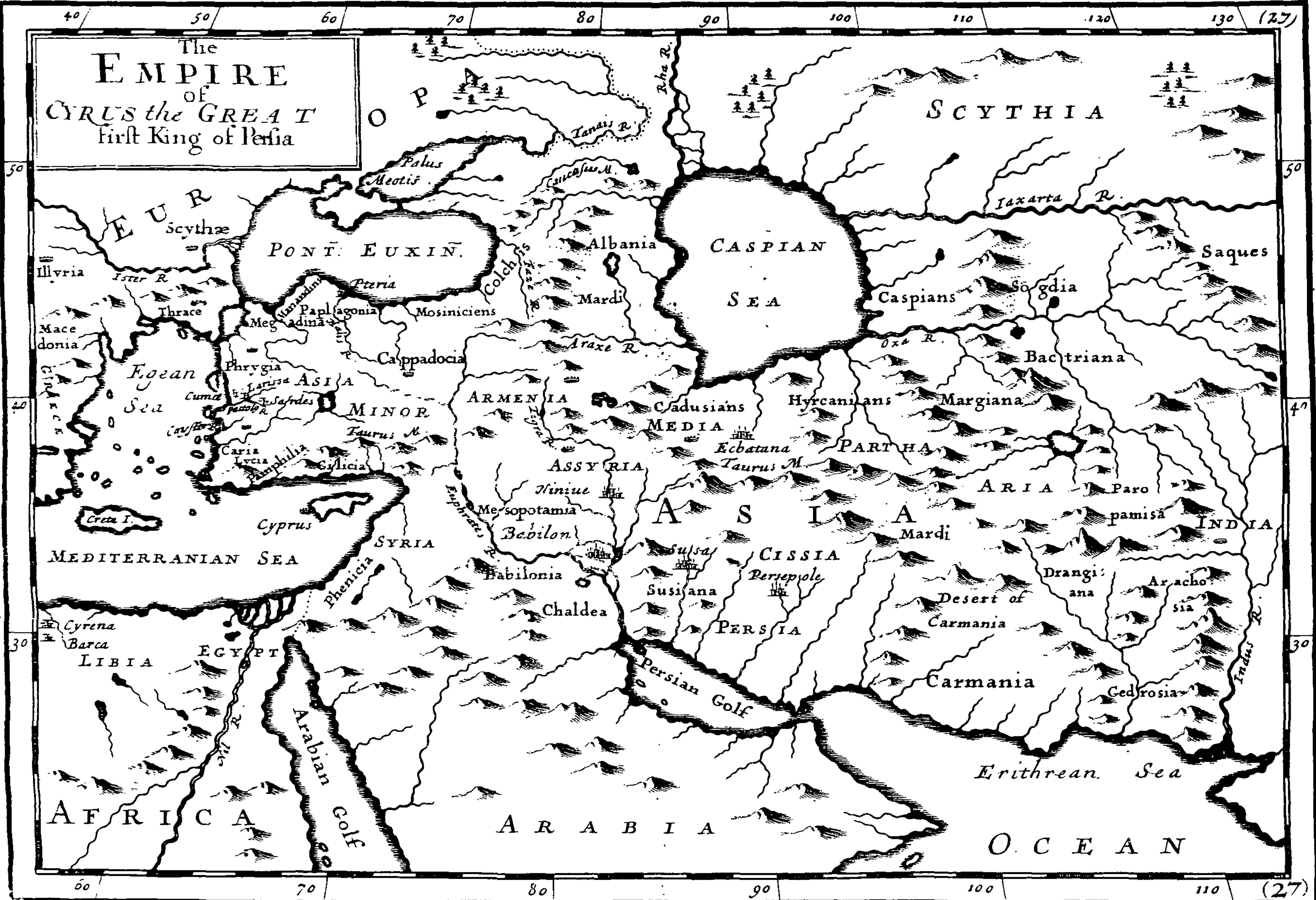
This pricked tract shewes the Voyage  
of s<sup>t</sup> Paul from Jerusalem to Rome

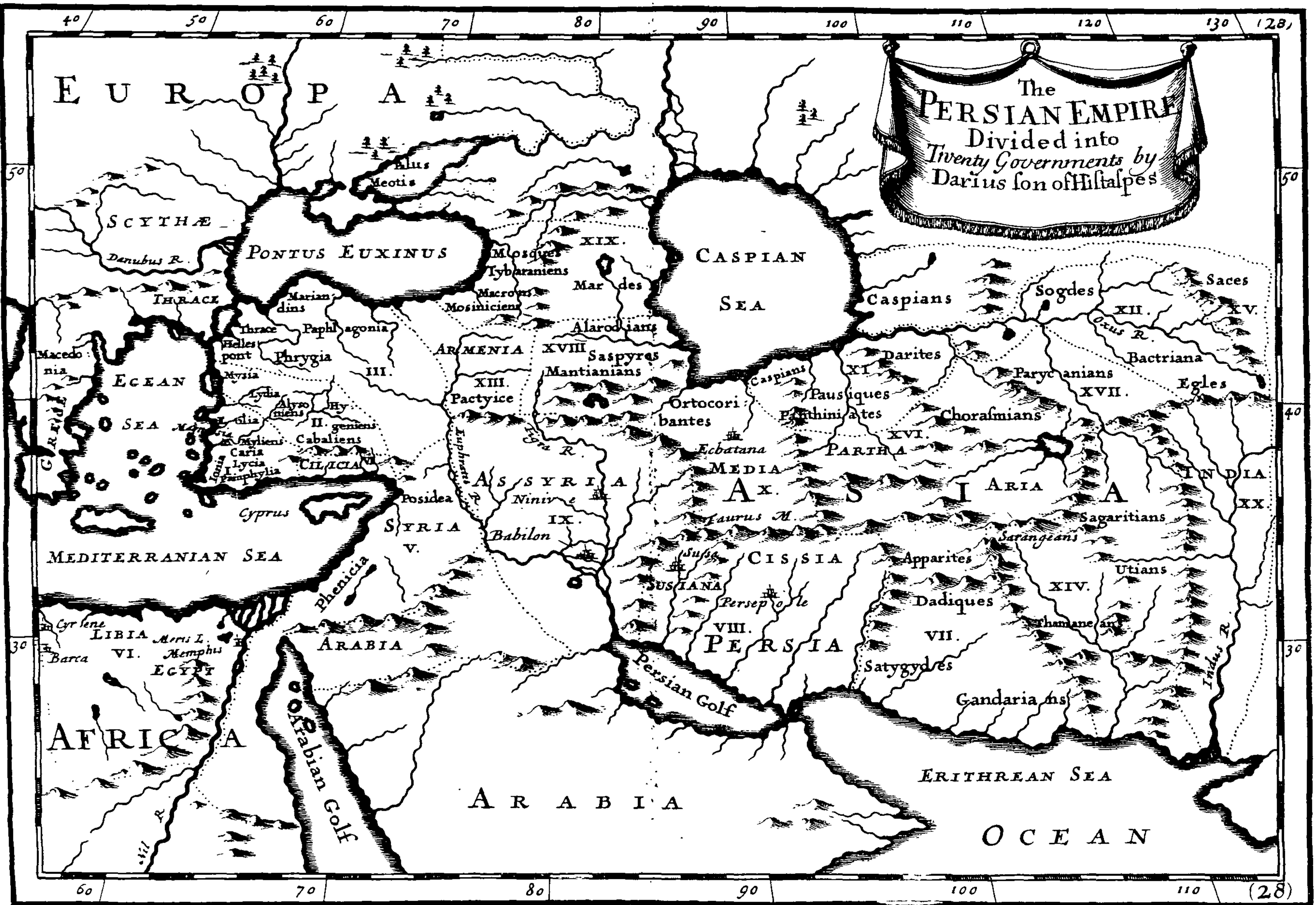


A M A P of the places Mentioned in Eusebius's  
Ecclesiastical History.



The  
E M P I R E  
of  
*CYRUS the GREAT*  
First King of Persia





# The Expedition of ALEXANDER the *GREATER* *according to Quintus Curtius, Arrian, and others.*

